## 任意波形発生器での2トーン信号 相互変調歪みのデジタル補正

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Supported by STARC

### アウトライン

- 研究背景•目的
- 提案手法
- シミュレーションによる効果確認
- まとめ

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### 研究背景

多くの通信用デバイス  $\rightarrow$  2トーン信号成分  $\omega_1$ ,  $\omega_2$ を入力して評価・テスト



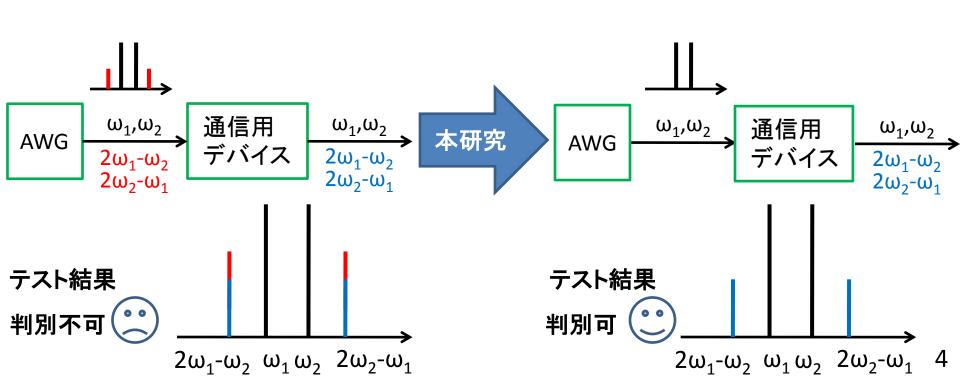
従来AWG信号発生アルゴリズム → 歪み成分も生成





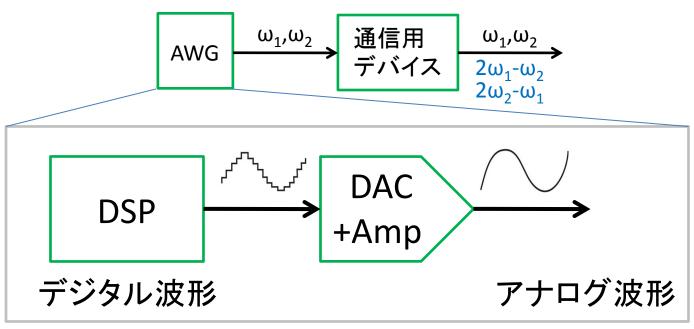
正確な2トーン信号成分 $\omega_1$ ,  $\omega_2$ の発生アルゴリズムを提案





### AWGによるテスト信号発生

AWG(arbitrary waveform generator:任意波形発生器)



AWGブロック図

DSPで任意デジタル波形をDAC+Ampに入力 アナログ波形を出力

ミクスド・シグナルLSIテスタに搭載

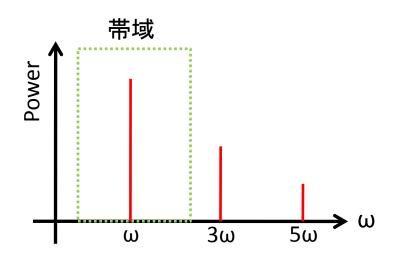
## 通信用デバイスのテスト

#### 狭帯域・高周波信号を受信



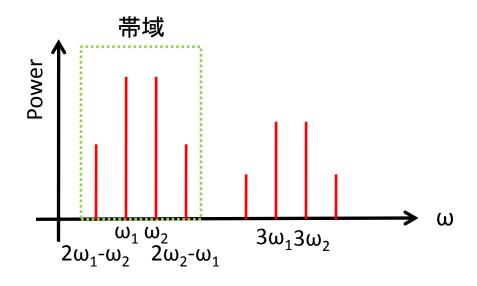
AWGによる2トーン信号で線形性テスト

#### 通信用デバイスに非線形性あり



1トーン信号スペクトル

非線形性のテスト不可

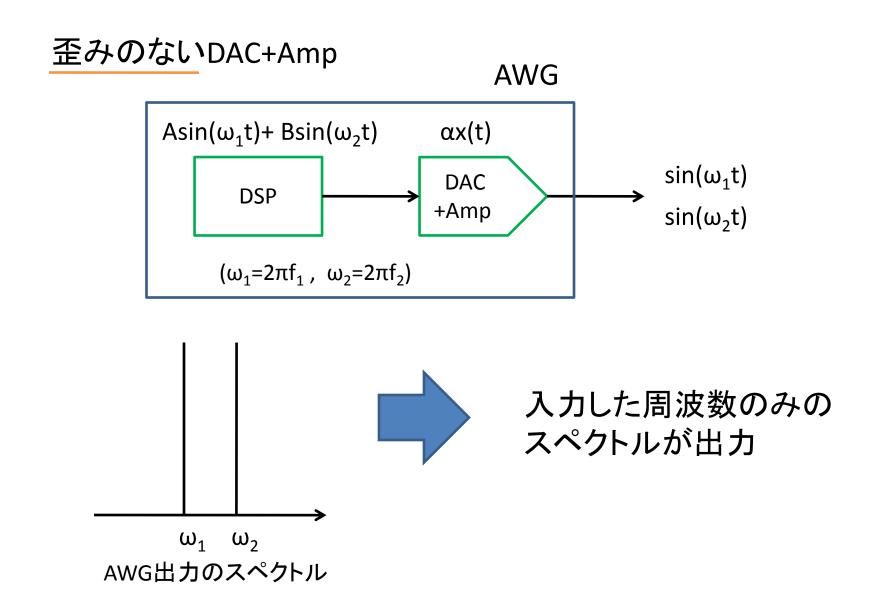


2トーン信号スペクトル

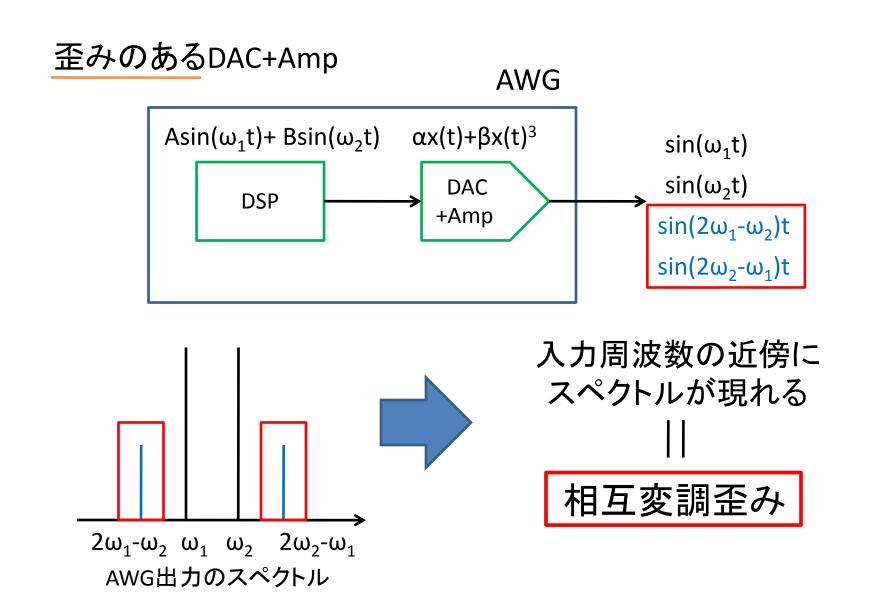


非線形性により帯域内に 相互変調歪み発生

## 相互変調歪みとは



## 相互変調歪みとは



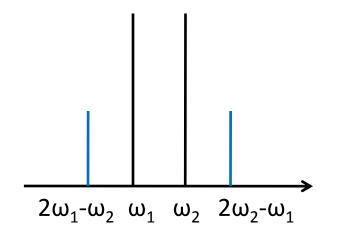
## 相互変調歪みの性質

ω1,ω2が近い値のとき



相互変調歪みは入力周波数に近傍フィルタで取り除くのは難しい

AWGでは問題となる



例

$$f_1 : 1.0GHz$$
  $f_2 : 1.1GHz$ 

$$2f_1 - f_2 = 2 \cdot 1.0 - 1.1 = 0.9 [GHz]$$

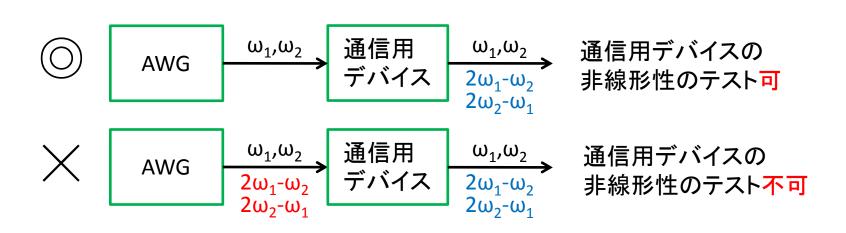
$$2f_2 - f_1 = 2 \cdot 1.1 - 1.0 = 1.2 \text{ [GHz]}$$

## 研究目的

AWGのDAC+Ampに歪みがあると、通信用デバイスを正確に評価・テストができない



相互変調歪みのない、ピュアな信号を AWGで生成



#### アウトライン

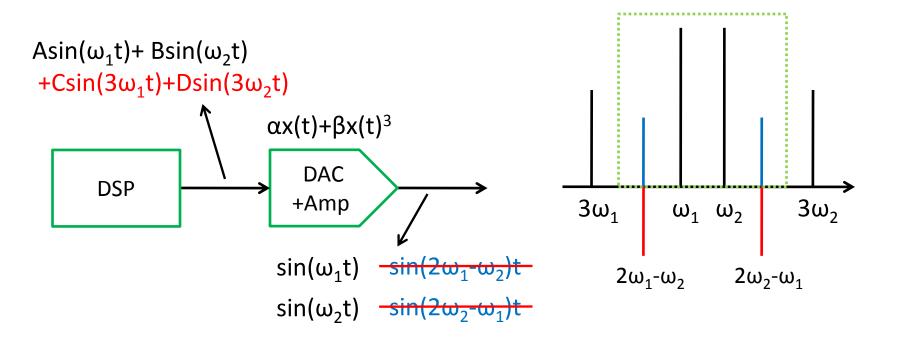
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### 提案手法

- •DSPで主信号に加え高調波を入力
  - →入力周波数近くの相互変調歪みを除去
- •3ω<sub>1</sub>,3ω<sub>2</sub>等はフィルタで除去



#### 所望の信号成分ω₁,ω₂を得る



## 相互変調歪みを除去するには(3次)

#### <3次高調波入力>

$$\begin{cases} y(t) = \alpha x(t) + \beta x(t)^3 \\ x(t) = A \sin(\omega_1 t) + B \sin(\omega_2 t) + C \sin(3\omega_1 t) + D \sin(3\omega_2 t) \end{cases}$$



代入して  $\sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t$  ,  $\sin(2\omega_2-\omega_1)t$  の項を抜き出す

$$\begin{cases} 3\beta/4 \cdot A^2B\sin(2\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \\ -3\beta/2 \cdot ABC\sin(2\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3\beta/4 \cdot AB^2 \sin(2\omega_2 - \omega_1)t \\ -3\beta/2 \cdot ABD \sin(2\omega_2 - \omega_1)t \end{cases}$$



打ち消す

$$C=A/2$$
,  $D=B/2$ 

- •α,βに依存しない
- •DAC+Ampの特性を 同定する必要がない

## 消える項・残る項・発生する項(3次)

消える項	残る項	発生する項	
$sin(2\omega_1+\omega_2)t$ $sin(\omega_1+2\omega_2)t$ $sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t$ $sin(\omega_1-2\omega_2)t$	$sin\omega_1 t$ $sin\omega_2 t$ $sin3\omega_1 t$ $sin3\omega_2 t$	$sin5\omega_1 t$ $sin5\omega_2 t$ $sin9\omega_1 t$ $sin9\omega_2 t$	$\sin(\omega_1 + 4\omega_2)t$ $\sin(\omega_1 - 4\omega_2)t$ $\sin(4\omega_1 + \omega_2)t$ $\sin(4\omega_1 - \omega_2)t$
$\sin(3\omega_1+2\omega_2)t$ $\sin(2\omega_1+3\omega_2)t$ $\sin(3\omega_1-2\omega_2)t$ $\sin(2\omega_1-3\omega_2)t$		$\sin(6\omega_1 + \omega_2)t$ $\sin(6\omega_1 - \omega_2)t$ $\sin(\omega_1 + 6\omega_2)t$ $\sin(\omega_1 - 6\omega_2)t$	$\sin(4\omega_1+3\omega_2)t$ $\sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t$ $\sin(3\omega_1+4\omega_2)t$ $\sin(3\omega_1-4\omega_2)t$
帯域内		帯域外	フィルタの特性, 周波数差により 帯域内or帯域外

## 相互変調歪みを除去するには(3次,5次)

#### <3次,5次高調波入力>

$$\begin{cases} y(t) = \alpha x(t) + \beta x(t)^3 \\ x(t) = A sin(\omega_1 t) + B sin(\omega_2 t) \\ + C sin(3\omega_1 t) + D sin(3\omega_2 t) + E sin(5\omega_1 t) + F sin(5\omega_2 t) \end{cases}$$



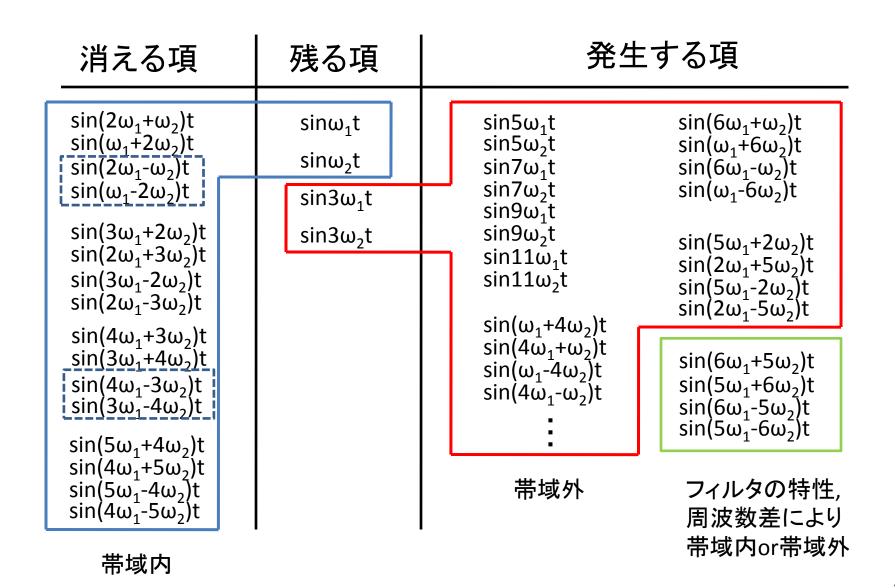
相互変調歪みの項を抜き出し 打ち消す

$$C = E = \frac{A(-1 \pm \sqrt{3})}{2}$$
  $D = F = \frac{B(-1 \pm \sqrt{3})}{2}$ 

符号は十、一どちらでも相互変調歪みを除去可能

$$[--]$$
 主信号が減衰してしまう 
$$[+-]$$
 主信号の大きさが $\omega_1$ と $\omega_2$ で異なる  $\longrightarrow$   $[++]$ を選択

# 消える項・残る項・発生する項(3次,5次)



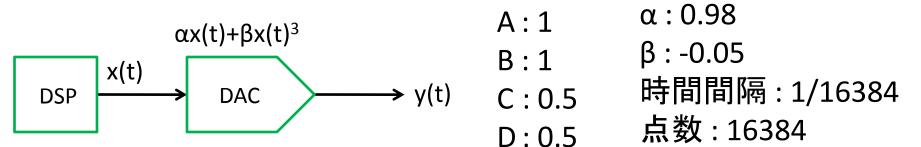
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## シミュレーション条件(1)

#### 3次高調波入力

```
y(t)=\alpha x(t)+\beta x(t)^3
x_1(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t) (除去前)
x_2(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t)+Csin(3\omega_1 t)+Dsin(3\omega_2 t) (除去後)
```

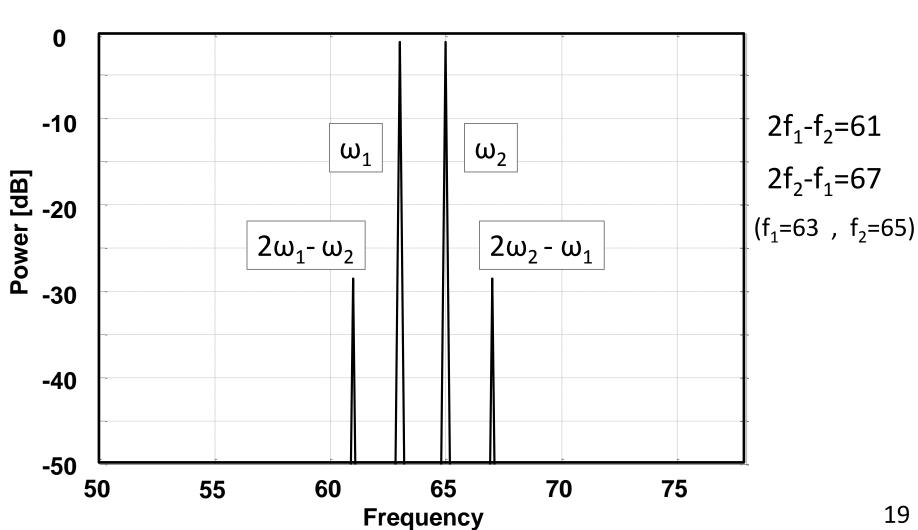


f1:63

f2:65

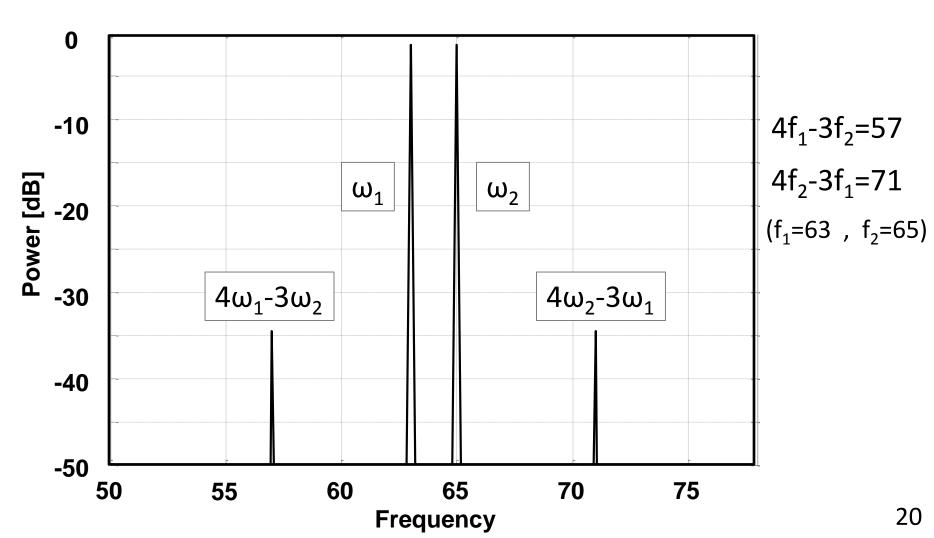
## 除去前のスペクトル(1)

 $y(t)=0.98x(t)-0.05x(t)^3$  $x_1(t) = \sin(\omega_1 t) + \sin(\omega_2 t)$ 

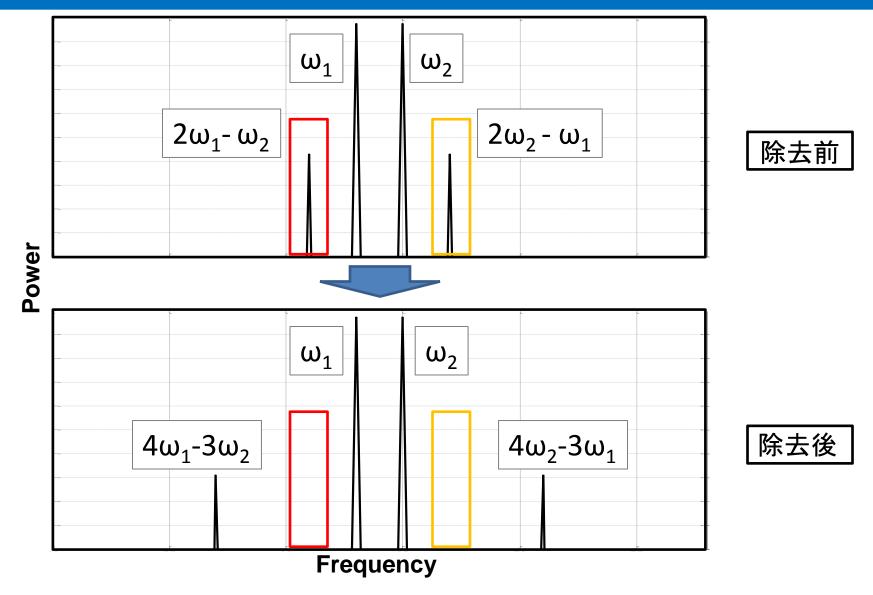


## 除去後のスペクトル(1)

 $y(t)=0.98x(t)-0.05x(t)^3$  $x_2(t)=\sin(\omega_1 t)+\sin(\omega_2 t)+0.5\sin(3\omega_1 t)+0.5\sin(3\omega_2 t)$ 



# 除去前と除去後のスペクトル比較①

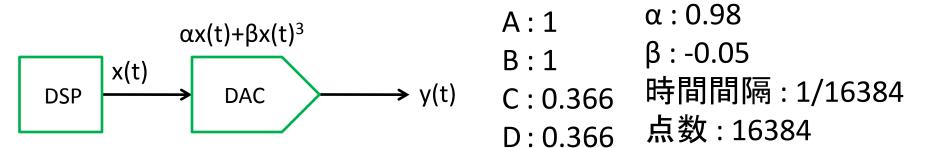


3次歪みが除去されている

## シミュレーション条件②

#### 3次,5次高調波入力

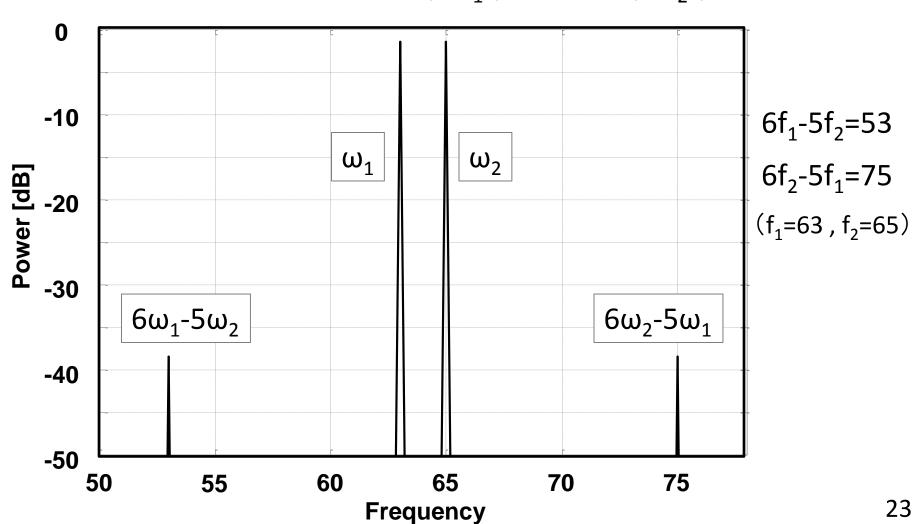
```
y(t)=\alpha x(t)+\beta x(t)^3
x_1(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t) (除去前)
x_2(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t)+Csin(3\omega_1 t)+Dsin(3\omega_2 t)+Esin(5\omega_1 t)+Fsin(5\omega_2 t) (除去後)
```



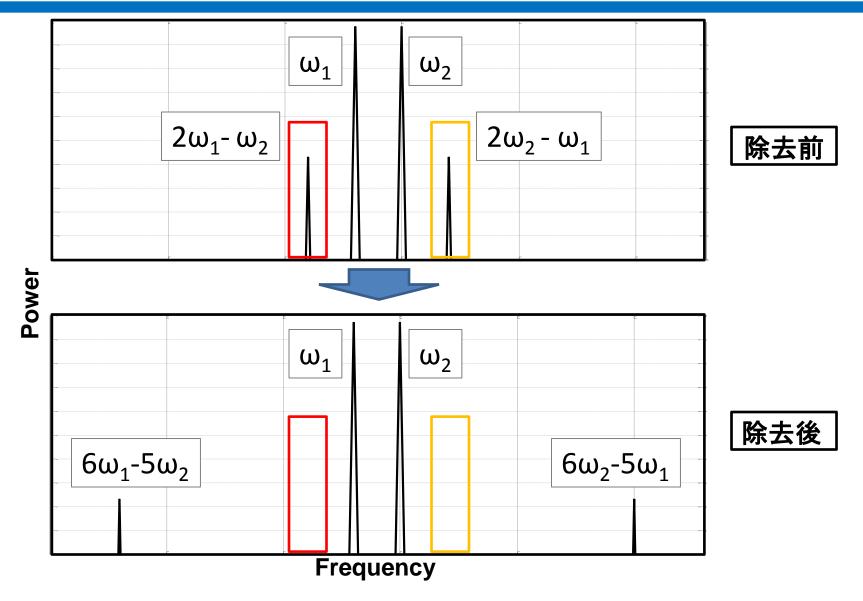
E: 0.366 f1: 63 F: 0.366 f2: 65

## 除去後のスペクトル②

 $y(t)=\alpha x(t)+\beta x(t)^3$   $x2(t)=\sin(\omega_1 t)+\sin(\omega_2 t)+0.366\sin(3\omega_1 t)+0.366\sin(3\omega_2 t)$  $+0.366\sin(5\omega_1 t)+0.366\sin(5\omega_2 t)$ 

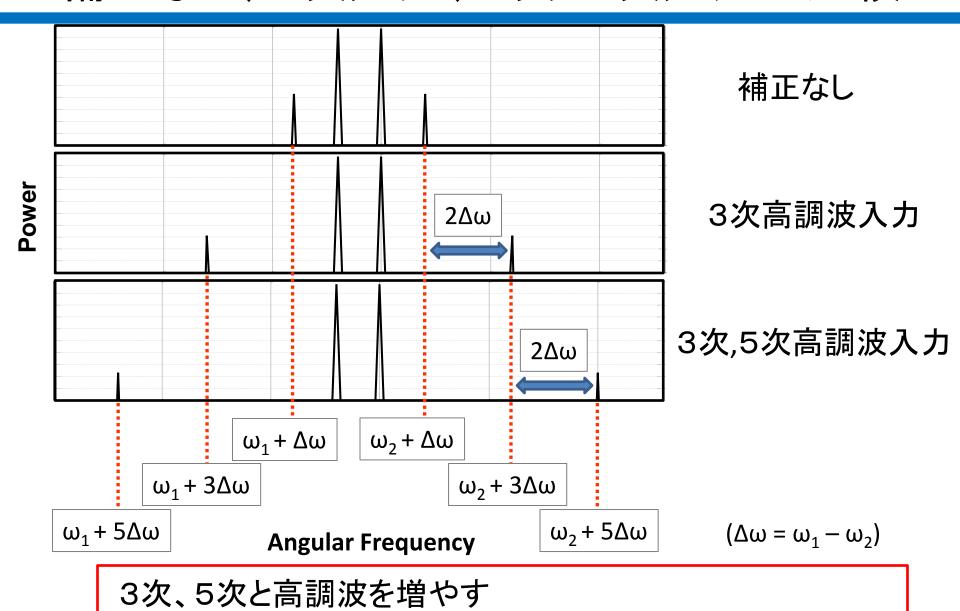


# 除去前と除去後のスペクトル比較②



3次歪みが除去されている

### 補正なし、3次入力、3次・5次入力の比較



相互変調歪みは主信号から等間隔で遠ざかる

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## まとめ

問題点: AWGで相互変調歪みのあるテスト信号を 通信用デバイスに入力

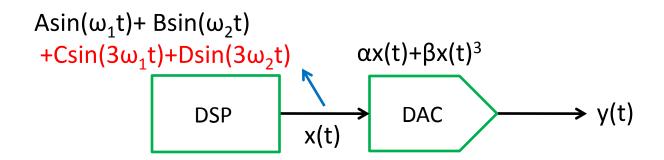


通信用デバイスの非線形性のテスト不可

解決策: DSPで高調波を入力し、 AWGの相互変調歪みを除去



α・βに依存せず、DAC+Ampの特性を 同定する必要がない

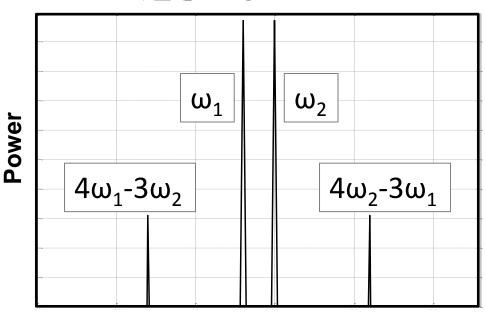


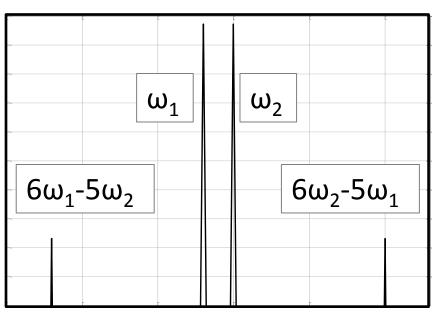
### まとめ

シミュレーションにより、アルゴリズムの効果確認

入力する高調波を3次、5次と増やす

➡ 相互変調歪みは主信号から等間隔( $2\Delta\omega = 2(\omega_1 - \omega_2)$ )で 遠ざかる





3次高調波入力

**Frequency** 

3次,5次高調波入力

●今後、実機での確認

## 数式計算

```
\begin{split} y(t) &= \alpha x(t) + \beta x(t)^3 \\ x(t) &= A sin \omega_1 t + B sin \omega_2 t \end{split} y(t) &= \alpha \left\{ A sin \omega_1 t + B sin \omega_2 t \right\} \\ &+ \beta / 4 [ (3A^3 + 6AB^2) sin \omega_1 t + (3B^3 + 6A^2B) sin \omega_2 t \\ &- A^3 sin 3\omega_1 t - B^3 sin 3\omega_2 t \\ &- 3A^2 B \left\{ sin (2\omega_1 + \omega_2) t - sin (2\omega_1 - \omega_2) t \right\} \\ &- 3AB^2 \left\{ sin (\omega_1 + 2\omega_2) t + sin (\omega_1 - 2\omega_2) t \right\} ] \end{split}
```

## 数式計算(3次高調波入力)

```
y(t)=\alpha x(t)+\beta x(t)^3
x(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t)+Csin(3\omega_1 t)+Dsin(3\omega_2 t)
y(t)=\alpha \{ Asin(\omega_1 t) + Bsin(\omega_2 t) + Csin(3\omega_1 t) + Dsin(3\omega_2 t) \}
     + \beta/4 \left[A^3(3\sin\omega_1 t - \sin3\omega_1 t) + B^3(3\sin\omega_2 t - \sin3\omega_2 t)\right]
                  + C^3(3\sin 3\omega_1 t - \sin 9\omega_1 t) + D^3(3\sin 3\omega_2 t - \sin 9\omega_2 t)
                  + 3A^2B\{2\sin\omega_2t - \sin(2\omega_1+\omega_2)t + \sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t\}
                  + 3AB^{2}\{2\sin\omega_{1}t + \sin(\omega_{1}+2\omega_{2})t - \sin(\omega_{1}-2\omega_{2})t\}
                  + 3A^2C\{2 \sin 3\omega_1 t - \sin 5\omega_1 t - \sin \omega_1 t\}
                  + 3AC^{2}{2 sin\omega_{1}t - sin7\omega_{1}t + sin5\omega_{1}t}
                  + 3A^2D\{2\sin 3\omega_2 t - \sin(2\omega_1 + 3\omega_2)t + \sin(2\omega_1 - 3\omega_2)t\}
                  + 3AD^2{2\sin\omega_1 t - \sin(\omega_1 + 6\omega_2)t - \sin(\omega_1 - 6\omega_2)t}
                  + 3B^2C\{2\sin 3\omega_1 t - \sin(3\omega_1 + 2\omega_2)t - \sin(3\omega_1 - 2\omega_2)t\}
                  + 3BC^2{2sin\omega_2t - sin(6\omega_1+\omega_2)t + sin(6\omega_1-\omega_2)t}
                  + 3B^2D\{2 \sin 3\omega_2 t - \sin 5\omega_2 t - \sin \omega_2 t\}
                  + 3BD^2{2 sin\omega_2 t - sin7\omega_2 t + sin5\omega_2 t}
                 -6ABC\{\sin(4\omega_1+\omega_2)t - \sin(2\omega_1+\omega_2)t + \sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t - \sin(4\omega_1-\omega_2)t\}
                 -6ABD\{\sin(\omega_1+4\omega_2)t-\sin(\omega_1+2\omega_2)t-\underline{\sin(\omega_1-2\omega_2)t}+\sin(\omega_1-4\omega_2)t\}
                 -6ACD\{\sin(4\omega_1+3\omega_2)t - \sin(2\omega_1+3\omega_2)t + \sin(2\omega_1-3\omega_2)t - \sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t\}
                 -6BCD\{\sin(3\omega_1+4\omega_2)t - \sin(3\omega_1+2\omega_2)t + \sin(3\omega_1-2\omega_2)t - \sin(3\omega_1-4\omega_2)t\}
```

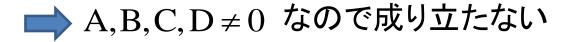
## 数式計算(3次高調波入力)

① 
$$\left( \frac{\sin(2\omega_1 - \omega_2)t}{\sin(2\omega_1 - 3\omega_2)t} \frac{\sin(\omega_1 - 2\omega_2)t}{\sin(3\omega_1 - 2\omega_2)t} \right)$$
 を消すには

$$C = A/2 \qquad D = B/2$$

② 
$$\left[\sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t \quad \sin(3\omega_1-4\omega_2)t\right]$$
 を消すには

A or B or C or D = 0

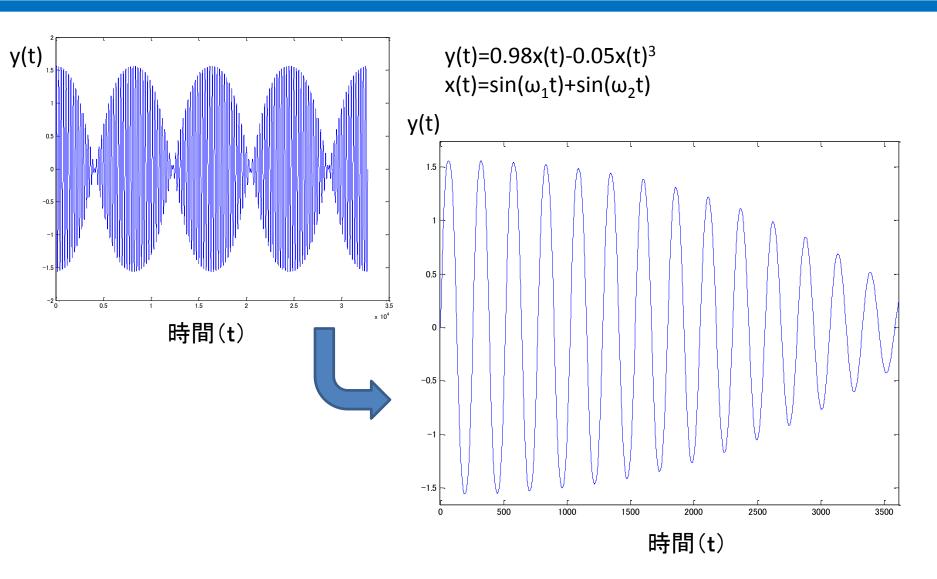


## 数式計算(3次高調波入力)

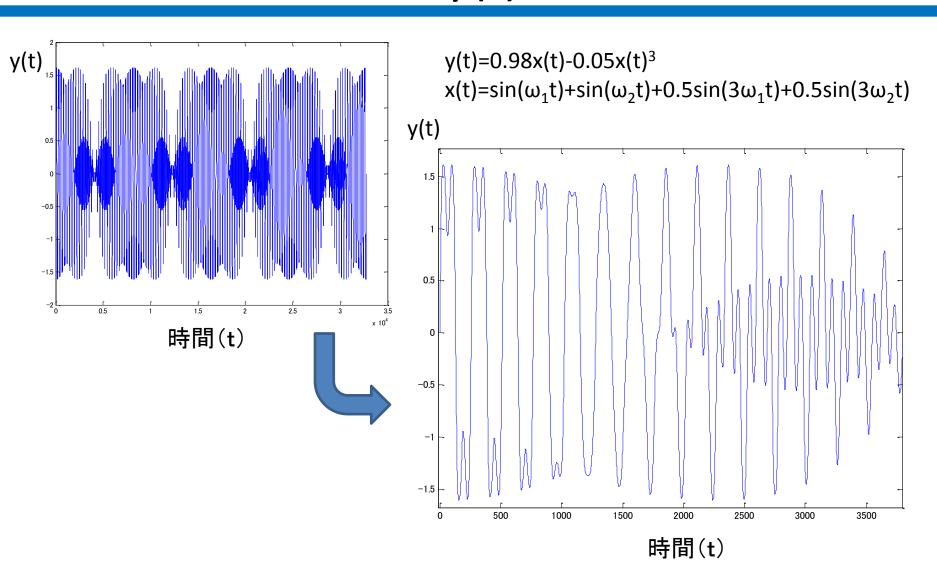
#### 補正後の信号

```
y(t) = {\alpha A + (9/8)\beta}A^3 \sin \omega_1 t + {\alpha B + (9/8)\beta}B^3 \sin \omega_2 t
        +{(1/2)}\alpha A+(43/32)\beta}A^3 sin 3ω_1 t
        +{(1/2)\alpha B+(43/32)\beta}B^3sin3ω_2t
        -(3/16)\beta(A^3\sin 5\omega_1 t - B^3\sin 5\omega_2 t)
        -(3/16)\beta(A^3\sin 7\omega_1 t - B^3\sin 7\omega_2 t)
        -(1/32)\beta(A^3\sin 9\omega_1 t - B^3\sin 9\omega_2 t)
        -(3/4)\beta[A^2B\{\sin(4\omega_1+\omega_2)t-\sin(4\omega_1-\omega_2)t\}]
        -(3/4)\beta[AB^2\{\sin(\omega_1+4\omega_2)+\sin(\omega_1-4\omega_2)t\}]
        -(3/8)\beta[A^2B\{\sin(4\omega_1+3\omega_2)t-\sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t\}]
        -(3/8)\beta[AB^{2}\{\sin(3\omega_{1}+4\omega_{2})+\sin(3\omega_{1}-4\omega_{2})t\}]
        -(3/16)\beta[A^2B\{\sin(6\omega_1+\omega_2)t-\sin(6\omega_1-\omega_2)t\}]
        -(3/16)\beta[AB^2\{\sin(\omega_1+6\omega_2)+\sin(\omega_1-6\omega_2)t\}]
```

# 時間波形:y(t) 除去前



# 時間波形:y(t) 除去後



## 数式計算(3.5次高調波入力)

```
. X = Asin wit + Bsin wit + Csin 3 wit + Dsin 3 wit + Esin 5 wit + Fsin 5 wit
y=[xA+ 3+ 6 ( A3-AC+2AB2+2AC+2AD2+2AF2+2AF2+2AF2-2ACE+C2E)] sinut + [xB+3+6 (B3-BD+2AB+2BC+2BD2+2BF2-2BDF+D2F] sinut
   +[aE+3P[F+2AF+2BF+2CF+2DF+2FF-AC+AC]] sin 5wt + [aF+3P[F+2AF+2BF+2CF+2DF+2FF-BD+BD]] sin 5wt
   +30 (-AC-AE+CE+2ACE) sin 7wit +30 (-BD-BF+DF+2BDF) sin 7wit +30 (-3+AE-2ACE) sin 9wit + 30 (-3+BF-2BDF) sin 9wit
   +38 (-AE-CE) sin | wit +38 (-BE-DF) sin | wit +38 (-E) sin | wit +38 (-OF) sin | wit +38 (-E) sin | wit +38 
   + 30 (-AB+2ABC+2BCE) { sin (2W+W2)t - sin (2W-W2)t) + 34 P (AB-2ABD-2ADF) { sin (W+2W++ sin (W-2W2)t)
   + 39(-BC+2BCD+2CDF) { sin (3w1+2us)+ + sin (3w1-2w2)++ 39(-AD+2ACD+2CDE) { sin (2w1+3w2)+ - sin (2w1-3w2)+}
   + 38 (-2ABC+2ABE) { sin (4w1+w)t - sin(4w1-w)t} + 38 (-2ABD+2ABF) { sin (w+ 4ba)t + sin (w1-4w2)t}
    + 3 P (- 2ACD + 2ADE) sin (4w+ + 3w2) t - sin (4w-3w2)t) + 3 P (-2 BCD + 2 BCF) { sin (3w+4w2) t + sin (3w-4w2)t}
    +3P(-BE+2BDE+2DEF) { sin(5W+2Nx)t + sin(5N1-2Nx)t} + 3P(-BE+2ACF+2CEF) { sin(2Nx+5Nx)t - sin(2N1-5Nx)t}
    + 3 P (-BC-2ABE) (sin (6W1+W2)t - sin (6W1-W2)t) + 3 P (-AD2-2ABE) + sin (W+6W2)t sin (W1-6W2)t)
    + = = (-2BDE+2BDF) {sin (5w1+4w2)t + sin (5w1-4w2)t} + = = (-2ACF+2AEF) {sin (4w1+5w2)t - sin (4w1-5w2)t}
     + 3 B(-c"D-2ADE) { sin (6w+3w)t-sin (6w-3w)t} + 3 B(-cb-2BCF) { sin (w+6w)t + sin (w-6w)t}
     + 38 (-2B(E) ( sin ( 8w1+ w2) t - sin ( 8w1- w2) t ) + 3 8 (-2ADF) ( sin ( w1+8w2) t + sin ( w1-8w2) t)
     130 (-2CDE) (sin (8w1+3w2) t - sin (8w1-3w2)t) + 3 P (-2CDF) { sin (3w1+8w2)t + sin (3w1-8w2)t}
     + 3P(-CF-2AEF)[sin(6w1+twi)t - sin(6w1-tw)t]+ 3P(-DE-2BEF)(sin(5w1+6w2)t+ sin(5w-6w2)t)
     1 = 1 (-DE) { sin (10w, + 3we) t - sin (10w, -3we) t} + = = + = = (-cF) { sin (3w, + 10we) t + sin (3w, -10we) t}
```

## 数式計算(3次-5次高調波入力)

① 
$$sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t$$
  $sin(\omega_1-2\omega_2)t$   $sin(2\omega_1-3\omega_2)t$   $sin(3\omega_1-2\omega_2)t$ 

$$C = \frac{A(-1 \pm \sqrt{3})}{2} \qquad D = \frac{B(-1 \pm \sqrt{3})}{2}$$

②  $\left[\begin{array}{ll} \sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t & \sin(3\omega_1-4\omega_2)t \\ \sin(5\omega_1-4\omega_2)t & \sin(4\omega_1-5\omega_2)t \end{array}\right]$  を消すには

$$E = C$$
  $F = D$ 

③  $\left[\sin(6\omega_1-5\omega_2)t \quad \sin(5\omega_1-6\omega_2)t\right]$  を消すには

$$C = -2A$$
  $D = -2B$ 

同時には 成り立たない



①を消す

## 数式計算(3次-5次高調波入力)

#### 補正後の信号

```
J= XX + BX . X = Asin wit + Brin wit + Crin 3 wit + Drin 3 wit + Frin 5 wit + Frin 5 wit
y=[xA+ = (A'-A'C+2AB2+2AC+2AD2+2AF2+2AF2-2ACE+CE)] sinwit + [xB+= 10 B2-BD+2AB+2BC+2BD2+2BE2+2BF2-2BDF+DF] sinwit
 1[xE+3P[F+2AF+2BF+2CF+2CE+2DE+2FF-AC+AC]] sin 5wt + [xF+3P[F+2AF+2BF+2CF+2DF+2FF-BD+BD]] sin 5wt
 138 (-AC-AE+CE+2ACE) sin 7wit + 39 (-BD-BF+DF+2BDF) sin 7wit +30 (-3+AE-2ACE) sin 9wit + 38 (-1) + BF-2BDF) sin 9wit
 +28 (-AE-CE) sin 11wit + 28 (-BE-DF) sin 11wit + 38 (-CE) sin Liwit + 38 (-DE) sin 13wit + 38 (-E) sin 15wit + 38 (-E) sin 15wit + 38 (-E) sin 15wit
 + 38 (-2ABC+2ABE) { sin (4w1442)t - sin(4w1-v2)t) + 38 (-2ABD+2ABF) { sin (w1+4w2)t + sin (w1-4w2)t}
 +3P(-BE+2BDE+2DEF) { sin(5WH2NU) + sin(5W1-2W2) t} + 3P(-AF+2ACF+2CEF) { sin(2W+5W2) t - sin(2W1-5W2) t}
 + 3 P (-BC-2ABE) (sin (6W+ Wz)t - sin (6W- wz)t) + 3 P (-AD2-2ABF) + sin (4+6Wz)tr sin (41-6Wz)t)
 + 3 P(-c'D-2ADE) { sin (6w+3w)t-sin (6w-3w)t} + 3 P(-cb-2BCF) { sin (w+6w)t + sin (w-6w)t}
 + 38 (-2B(E) { sin (8w1+ w2)t - sin (8w1-w2)t} + 38 (-2ADF) { sin (w1+8w2)t + sin (w1-8w2)t}
 + 3P(-CF-2AEF)(sin(6w+twit-sin(6w+5w)t)+3P(-DE-2BEF)(sin(5w+6w)t+sin(5w-6w)t)
 + 3p(-DE) { sin (10w, + 3we) t - sin (10w, -3ve) t} + 3p(-cF) { sin (3w, + 10we) t + sin (3w, -10we) t}
```

## 数値計算(7次高調波まで)

```
J= Kx+ px"
                                                 X = Asin met + Bringest + Constant + Doinstont + Ean Swit + Frint Front + Gran Point + Hom Prost
= X + 39 [ A3 (35ma - cin3a) + B3 (35mb - sin3b) + 3 (35md - sin3d) + B3 (35md - sin3d) + F3 (35mf - cin3f) + G3 (35mg - cin3g) + H3 (36mh - sin3h)
                                                                                          + APR { I sin out - sin (264 + 62) + AB [ 25ma - sin (264 - 65) + AB [ 25ma - sin (264 - 65) + KC (Zain 36) + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - sin 7mit + sin 56) + AC [ 25ma - 
                                                                                         + AD { 250 d - sin (201+360) + sin (201-300) + AD { 250 mit - sin (601 + 600) + or (600 + 600) + or (600 + sin (600) + or (600) + or
                                                                                          + AFT ( 2005 Sept - sin (2004 - 500) + + sin (2004 - 500) + AFT ( 2000 - 1000) + + sin (60, -1000) + + sin (60, -1000) + + sin (2007 - sin 900) + AGT ( 2005 - 500) + AGT ( 2006 - 500) + 
                                                                                       +AHI Sin Suit - sin (2001 + Fourt + sin (2001 - Theold) + AH' [2sin out - sin (604 - west + sin (604 - west + sin (604 - west + sin (604 - west))] + BC { 2sin out - sin (604 - west + sin (604 - west))}
                                                                                       "BDT 25 most - sin 5 but - sin wit] + BDT 25 most - sin 7 out + sin 5 wet) + BE 125 in 5 wit - sin (5 wit - s
                                                                                         4 Fred - rap ) miz + there there is the test of the te
                                                                                         184 F Irin Tout - sing out - sin 5 well + BH ( 20 most - sin 15 wet + = in 13 wet ] + CD ( 2 min 3 wet - sin ( 6 we - 3 most ) + CD ( 2 min 5 wet - sin ( 6 we + 6 wet - 5 min 5 wet - sin ( 6 wet - 5 min 5 wet - 5
                                                                                       +(El 2sin that -sin Hut +sin w,t) + cf { 2sin 3wit - sin But + sin 7wit) + cf { 2sin 5wit - sin (bwi+5walt + sin 1 bwi + wa) t} + cf { 2sin 3wit - sin (awi + 10wa) t - sin (awi - 10wa) t}
                                                                                       + CG[2cin 7wit - sin Buit - sin wit] + CG [2cin swit - sin 17 wit + sin 1 (wit) + CH[2cin 7vat - sin (6wi - 7vait) + CH (2cin 3vit - sin (3win 1944) + - sin (3win 194
                                                                                       + DE { 25 cm 5 wit - sin (5 m + break - sin (5 m + break - sin (1 m + 5 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - sin (1 m) + DE [ 25 m 5 wit - s
                                                                                       + BG (2017) Not - on (7m + bouth - in (7m - bouth - in (7m) - bouth 
                                                                                       +FF 1 2 sin Stat - sin ( court built + sin ) + EF ( 2 sin 5 wit - sin ( 5 wit - sin ( 5 wit - sin ( 7 wit - sin 7 wit ) + EG ( 2 sin 5 wit - sin ( 6 wit
                                                                                       4 FH { 25 in Yout - sin (1004 + 700) + 550 (1004 - 700) + E H { 25 in tout - sin (1004 - 100) + FG [ 25 in Yout - sin (1004 + 1000) + FG [ 25 in Yout - sin (1004 + 1000) + FG [ 25 in Yout - sin (1004 + 1000) + FG [ 25 in Yout - sin (1004 + 1000) + FG [ 25 in Yout - 1000) + FG [
                                                                                    +FH ( Dain Mat - sin 1964 + + FH ( 2 mot pat - sin 1964 + sin 964) + GH ( 2 mot pat - sin ( 1964 - 1964) + GH ( 2 mot pat - sin ( 1964 - 1964) + GH ( 1964 - 1964) + G
                                                                                  -2ABC (sin(4w+4x)+-sin(2w+6x)++ sin(2w+mx)+-sin(4w-mx)+-sin(4w-mx)+ -2ABO (sin(6x+40x)++sin(6x-4mx)+(sin(6x-2mx)+-sin(6x+2xx)+)
                                                                                  -ABE (sin (w. + w) + - sin (4w. + w) + + sin (4w. - w) + - sin (bu - w) + - sin (w, - (w) + - sin (w, - (w) + - sin (w, - 4 w) 
                                                                                 - 2ABG (sin (8w, +wit - sin (6w, +wit + sin (6w) - wit - sin (8w, -we)t) - ABH (sin ( w, + 8w+ H + sin (6w, -8w+ H - sin (w, + 6w+ H + sin (6w, + 6w+ H + sin (6w) - 8w+ H + sin (6w) - 
                                                                                  (DAC- I sin (24.4-11.02) - 16.1. I sin (24.4-11.02) - 24. Central (24.4-11.02) - 24. Central (24.4-11.02) COAC-
                                                                                  - ACF Fring 4m + Short - sin (2m + Short + sin (2m - Na)t - sin (4m - Emity - 2ACG (sin) (not - sin 9 not + sin 3 but - sin 5 wet)
                                                                                  - I ACH [ Sin (Abo + 7 mgt - sin (2001 - 7 mgt + sin (200 - 7 mgt - sin (400 - 7 mgt) - 2ADE frin (500 + 3 mgt) - sin (400 + 3 mgt)
                                                                               - 2 ADT I sin (as, + Frent + sin (un-operate sin (un- zeast - sin (un- zeast - sin (un- zeast - zeat - zeast -
                                                                                 - 2 A Difficin (a) + count o sin (w) - count - air (w) - qualt - sin (w+4 wit) - 2 A E Ff sin (bun+5 halt - sin (4 m + 5 milt) - sin (6 m - 5 milt) - sin (6 m - 5 milt)
                                                                                 - 2AEG (sin 18ed - sin 18ed - sinent - sin (40) - 2AEH (sin (60) + 700) + son (40) + 700) + son (60) + son (40) + 50)
                                                                                  - 24 FG ( 500 + 5002 + 500 ) F = 10 ( 601 + 500 ) F = 200 + 500 ) F = 200 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 500 + 50
                                                                               -2 RCD (Sin (300+ 4) 24+ - 21 (304 + 202) - 51 (304 - 202) + 51 (304 - 4) 20) - 2 RCE (514 + 02) + 51 (304 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 02) + 51 (204 - 0
                                                                             -28CF fair (304 + 602) - xin (304 + 400) + xin (304 + 400) + xin (304 - 600) + xin (304 + 62) + xin (304 + 62) + xin (304 - 600) + xin (304 + 62) +
                                                                                 -2BCH (sin (3W) + 5 Halt - sin (3W) + 5 Halt - sin (3W) - (1W) + sin (3W) - (1W) + sin (3W) - (2W) + sin (3W) - sin (3W) 
                                                                                 -28DF (sin quit - sin 72st + smust - sin 2wet) - 28DG ( sin (7we - que)t - sm (7we + 2xe)t + sin (709 - 4we)t - sin (7we - 2002)t)
                                                                               -280H Trin 11 met - sin 9 met + + in 3 met - 17 is met ] - 23EF (Sin (Swi+ 6 met) - 2in (Swi+ 4 met) - 2in (Swi+ 6 met) - 4 met) + din (Swi+ 6 met)
                                                                            -28EG [sin(12m+40) t-m(12m-nu) + +xin(2m-w) - sin(2m+m) + -28EH [sin(5m+8m) t-3in(5m+6m) t-sin(5m-6m) t +cin(5m-8m) t)
                                                                            -28FG [sin( 7wn + 6wa)t - zin( 7wn + 4wa)t + zin ( 7wn - 6wa)t - zin( 7wx - 4wa)t) -28FH (sin 13wat - zin 11wat + sinwat - zin3wat)
                                                                             -28 GH frint 7 w. + 2 wit - sint 7 w. + 6 wit - 2 int 7 cm - 6 wit + 5 wit 7 m - 2 mill - 2 A GH frint 8 wit - 7 mill wit frint 8 wit - 7 mill with - 
                                                                               -20DE f sin(8w1+3w1+ sin(2w1+3w2) + cin(2w1+3w2) - cin(2w1-3w2) + 20DF f sin(3w1+2w2) + cin(3w1+2w2) + cin(3w1+
                                                                               -2CD & frin (1004+300xxx+ -sin(464+300xxx+ 450xx (464, -3600) - sin(1064-360)) - 2CD4(sin(364+1000) + sin(364-1000) + sin(364-
                                                                             - 2 CEF frin ( &w. + 5 wat - sin (2 w) + 5 wat - sin (8 w) - twa) + + sin (2 w) - 5 w) + - 2 CEG ( sin 15 w) - sin 9 w - sin wit - sin 5 wit
                                                                               -2 (FH (sin (8W, + 700)) - sin (5W+ 700)) (sin (8W+ 700)) + sin (2W+ 700)) - 2 (FG (sin (104)+ 500)) - sin (4W+ 500) + (sin (4W+ 500)) - sin (400) - sin (10W+ 500))
                                                                                 -2 (FH (sin (3w.+ Dus) + sin (3w.- Dus) 
                                                                                  -2 DEF [sin (5W+8W) t-sin (5W+2W) t-sin (5W+2W) t-sin (5W+2W) + sin (5W+2W) - 2 DEG [sin (12W+3W) t-sin (2W+3W) t-
                                                                                 -> DEH (sin (I by+ 10 must - sin (I must + sin (I m, -qual t + sin (I m, -qual t + sin (I m, - poss)) = 2 DFG ( sin (7 m; + 2 must + sin (7 m; - 2 must + sin (7 m; - 2 must )) + sin (7 m; - 2 must )
                                                                                    - 20 FH ( sin 15 We - sin 9 We - sin Wet - sin 1 Wet) - 2 DGH ( sin ( Who + 10 wast - sin ( Who + 4 wet - sin ( Who - 4 west + sin ( Who - 10 wast )
                                                                                       -2 FFG (sin (Dun+ 5wo)) - sin (zwn+ 5wo) + rin (zwn- 5wo) + sin (zwn- 5wo) - sin (Dun+ 5wo) - z FFH (sin (Dun) + sin (Dun) + s
                                                                                         -> FGH fsin (Nov + 700)t - sin (200 + 700)t - sin (200 - 700)t + sin (200 - 700)t - sin (200 - 700)t - sin (200 + 200)t - sin (
```

## 数値計算(7次高調波まで)

```
(A^2B-2ABC-2BCE-2BEG)sin(2\omega_1-\omega_2)t (-AB^2+2ABD+2ADF+2AFH)sin(\omega_1-2\omega_2)t (2ACD-2ADE-2CDG)sin(4\omega_1-3\omega_2)t (-2BCD+2BCF+2CDH)sin(3\omega_1-4\omega_2)t (C^2F+2AEF-2AFG)sin(6\omega_1-5\omega_2)t (-D^2E-2BEF+2BEH)sin(5\omega_1-6\omega_2)t (2AGH+2CEH)sin(8\omega_1-7\omega_2)t (-2BGH-2DFG)sin(7\omega_1-8\omega_2)t
```

```
(A^2D\text{-}2ACD\text{-}2CDE\text{-}2DEG)sin(2\omega_1\text{-}3\omega_2)t (-B^2C\text{+}2BCD\text{+}2CDF\text{+}2CFH})sin(3\omega_1\text{-}2\omega_2)t (-2BDE\text{+}2BEF\text{+}2DEH)sin(5\omega_1\text{-}4\omega_2)t (2ACF\text{-}2AEF\text{-}2CFG)sin(4\omega_1\text{-}5\omega_2)t (-D^2G\text{-}2BEG\text{+}2BGH)sin(7\omega_1\text{-}6\omega_2)t (C^2H\text{+}2AEH\text{-}2AGH)sin(6\omega_1\text{-}7\omega_2)t
```

## 数値計算(7次高調波まで)

$$C = XA$$
,  $D = YB$ 

$$\begin{split} E &= X \! \left( 1 - \frac{X \! \left( X + 2 \right)}{2 \! \left( X + 1 \right)} \right) \! A \ , \ F &= Y \! \left( 1 - \frac{Y \! \left( Y + 2 \right)}{2 \! \left( Y + 1 \right)} \right) \! B \qquad \mathop{\text{sin}} (2 \omega_1 - \omega_2) t \, , \\ \mathcal{E} &= \mathcal{E} \left( 2 \left( X + 1 \right) \right) \mathcal{E} \left( X + 2 \right) \mathcal{E} \left( X + 2$$

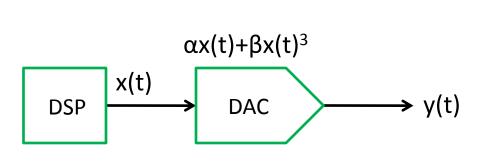
$$2(3X^5+4X^4-10X^3-14X^2+2)A^5=0$$
  
 $2(3Y^5+4Y^4-10Y^3-14Y^2+2)B^5=0$ 

$$X = Y = \begin{cases} 0.344542124 \cdots \\ 1.827703230 \cdots \\ -0.482923249 \cdots \\ -1.208179032 \cdots \\ -1.814476407 \cdots \end{cases}$$

## シミュレーション条件(3,5,7次入力)

#### 3,5次高調波入力

```
y(t)=\alpha x(t)+\beta x(t)^3
x_1(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t) \quad (除去前)
x_2(t)=Asin(\omega_1 t)+Bsin(\omega_2 t)+Csin(3\omega_1 t)+Dsin(3\omega_2 t)
+Esin(5\omega_1 t)+Fsin(5\omega_2 t)+Gsin(7\omega_1 t)+Hsin(7\omega_2 t) \qquad (除去後)
```



A:1  $\alpha:0.98$ 

B:1  $\beta$ :-0.05

C:-0.48292 時間間隔:1/2<sup>14</sup>

D:-0.48292 点数:2<sup>14</sup>

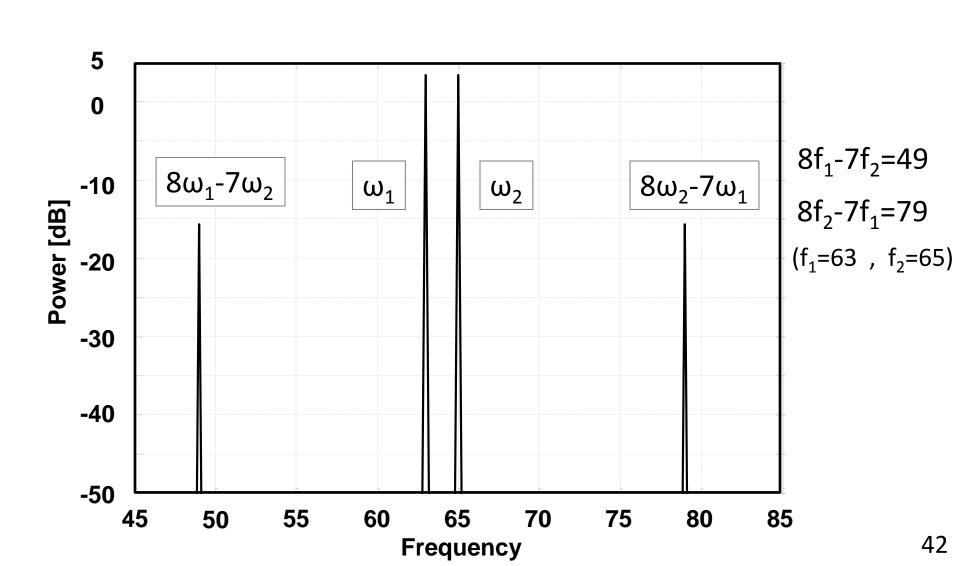
E:-0.82504 f1:63

F:-0.82504 f2:65

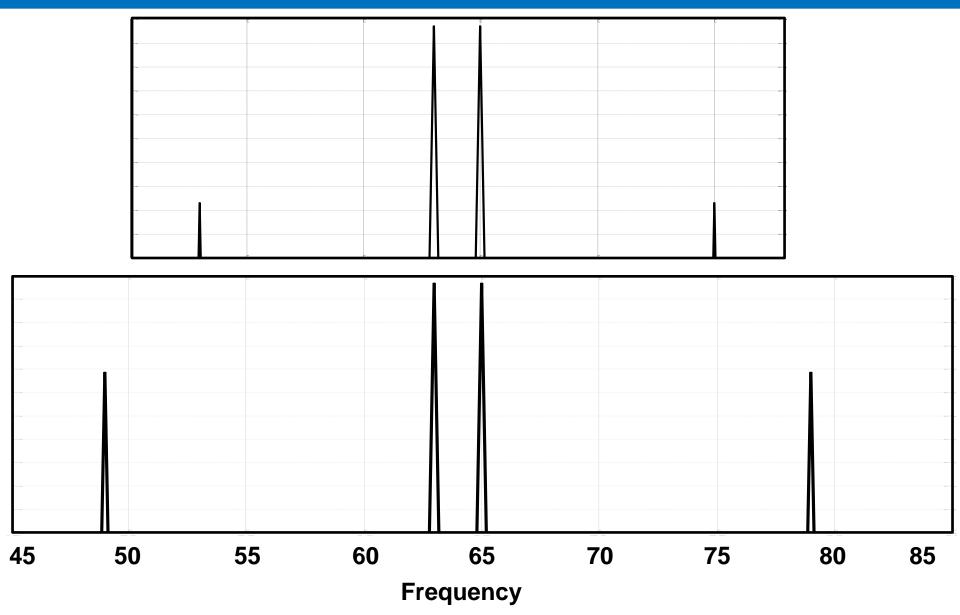
G:-0.70843

H:-0.70843

# 3次-5次-7次高調波入力



# 5次と7次の比較



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#### く質疑>

- ・DAC+Ampの帯域制限はどうなるのか。
- 高調波を入れた場合にちゃんと制御できるのか。
- ・高調波をいれることでDAC+Ampのスペックが高くなるのでは。
- ・シミュレーションの時に帯域制限も入れたほうがいいのでは。
- ・高調波を入れた場合に折り返しなどが起こらないのか。低い周波数ではないと思うが、高い周波数になると問題になるかも。
- DAC+Ampの分解能はどうなのか。
- ・係数で打ち消す場合に正確に出力できるのか( $\sqrt{3}$ など)。
- ・実際は係数が虚数になり位相差が関係するため、それを考慮しなくてはいけないかも。
- ・テストで発生させる信号の大きさ(A,B)を測らなくてはいけないのでは。